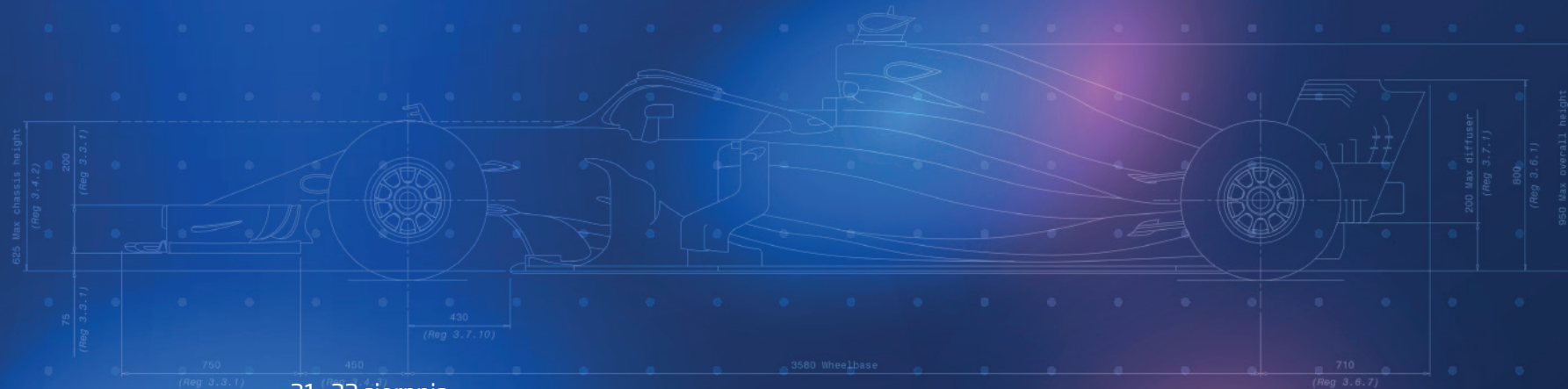





Formuła 1

GrandPrix 2026

